## Principles of Economics

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## Tutorial on Chapter 6 (Economics, 10e (Parkin))

## Question 1: Choose the best answer for the following questions:

1. When a sales tax is imposed on sellers, the supply curve shifts so that the vertical distance between the old and the new supply curve equals the
A) sales tax multiplied by the price elasticity of demand.
B) sales tax multiplied by the price elasticity of supply.
C) amount of the sales tax.
D) sales tax divided by the price elasticity of demand.
2. How a sales tax is divided between buyers and sellers is determined by
A) the government's choice of whom to tax.
B) who the law says must pay the tax.
C) the elasticities of supply and demand.
D) the revenue needs of government.
3. The demand and the supply for a good are each neither perfectly elastic nor perfectly inelastic. If a sales tax on sellers of the good is imposed, the tax is paid by
A) only buyers.
B) only sellers.
C) both buyers and sellers.
D) neither buyers nor sellers.

4. In the above figure, the price paid by the buyer before the tax is $\qquad$ per compact disc, and the price paid by the buyer after the tax is $\qquad$ per compact disc.
A) $\$ 20 ; \$ 20$
B) $\$ 20 ; \$ 30$
C) $\$ 30$; $\$ 20$
D) $\$ 30$; $\$ 30$
5. In the above figure, the price received by the seller before the tax is $\qquad$ per compact disc, and the price received and kept by the seller after the tax is $\qquad$ per compact disc.
A) $\$ 20$; $\$ 20$
B) $\$ 20 ; \$ 10$
C) $\$ 30$; $\$ 20$
D) $\$ 30 ; \$ 10$
6. In the above figure, what is the amount of the tax per compact disc?
A) $\$ 10$
B) $\$ 20$
C) $\$ 30$
D) $\$ 40$
7. In the above figure, what is the total tax revenue collected by the government?

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A) $\$ 20$ million
B) $\$ 40$ million
C) $\$ 200$ million
D) $\$ 400$ million
8. In the above figure, who pays the larger share of the tax?
A) buyers
B) sellers
C) Buyers and sellers each pay the same amount of the tax and each pays $\$ 10$ per compact disc.
D) Buyers and sellers each pay the same amount of the tax, but the amount each pays is different than $\$ 10$ per compact disc.

